



Results of the RV Simon Stevin EM2040 Sea Acceptance Test and comparison with EM3002D data from the HS Ter Streep and RV Belgica.

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A mix of the following topics:

- A new research vessel, the Simon Stevin
- A new project to map the entire Belgian Continental Shelf
- And troubles with the EM2040 on board the Simon Stevin

*Why do we always
have problems with
multibeam?*



May 2012: the new RV Simon Stevin

- Length: 36 m
- Beam: 9.4 m
- Draught: 3.5 m
- Maximum speed: 12 kn
- Area of operations: Southern Bight of the North Sea & eastern part of the English Channel

- Physical oceanography
- Fisheries research
- Marine geology
- Microbiology
- Chemical oceanography
- Geochemistry
- Maritime archaeology
- Marine pollution



- Year of construction: 2012
- Shipbuilder: Damen Shipyards Group

- Flag: Belgium
- Port of registry: Ostend

Acoustic equipment

- EM2040 Single Head
- Draught sensor : ATM
- SV profiler : Valeport
- Mini SV sensor : Valeport
- Octans IV from IXSEA
- RTK GPS MGB Tech (LRK-RTK)
- ADCP : RDI instruments, 600kHz
- Odom CV300 : 200 & 33kHz
- Singlebeam (navigation) : 50kHz (JRC, jfe-380/200)
- Speedlog : 2 MHz (JRC, jln-205)



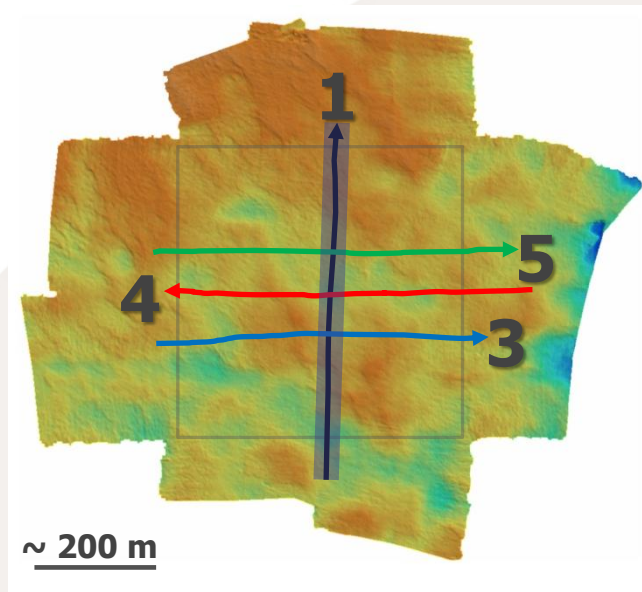
Research Facilities
Vlaams Instituut voor de Zee vzw
Flanders Marine Institute
VLIZ – InnovOcean site

SURVEY 23/07/2012 @ 300 kHz

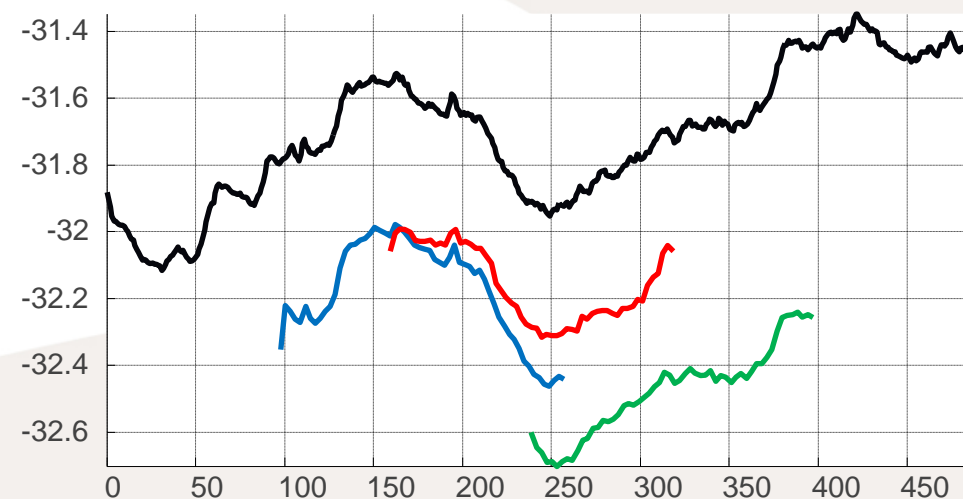
SAT area 1: flat gravel area

CROSS SECTION (x and y in m)

Along nadir of line 1, across lines 3, 4 and 5



Without tide reduction



Belgica EM3002D

SAT area 1 reference model

Min depth = -27.6 m

Max depth = -29.3 m

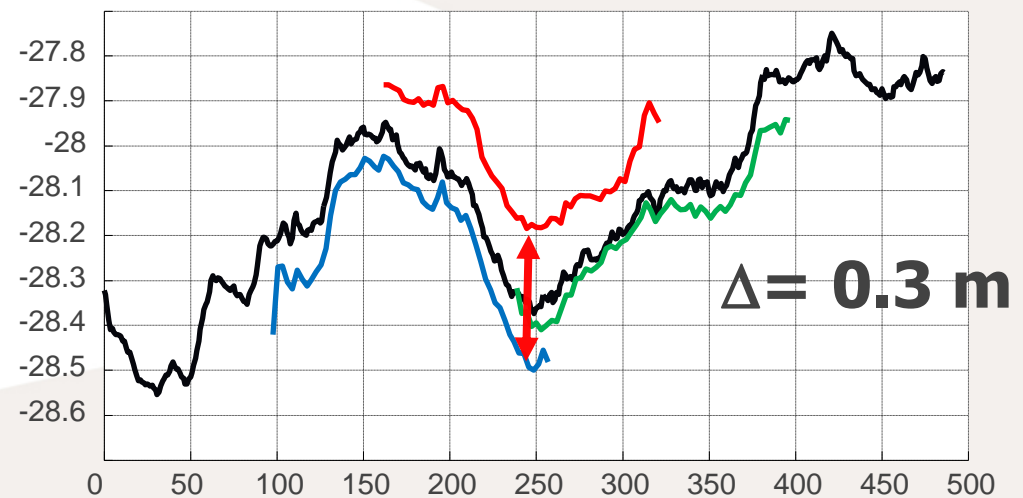
SURVEY 23/07/2012 @ 300 kHz

SAT area 1: flat gravel area

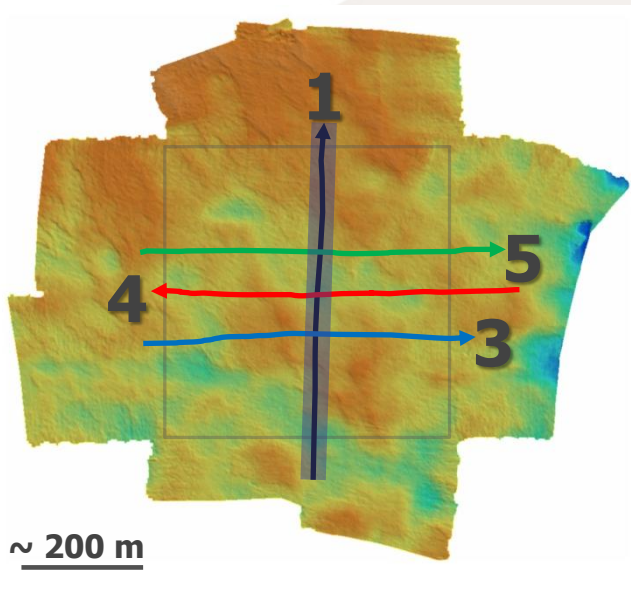
CROSS SECTION (x and y in m)

Along nadir of line 1, across lines 3, 4 and 5

With tide reduction



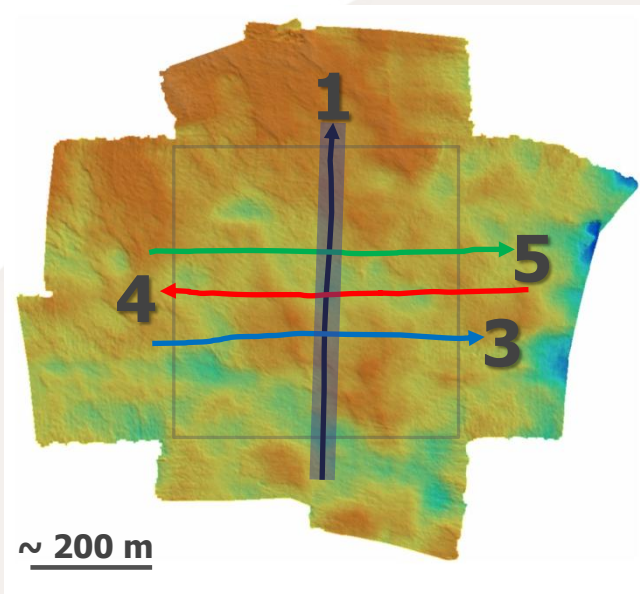
Complete inability to model a coherent surface from this data!



Belgica EM3002D
SAT area 1 reference model
Min depth = -27.6 m
Max depth = -29.3 m

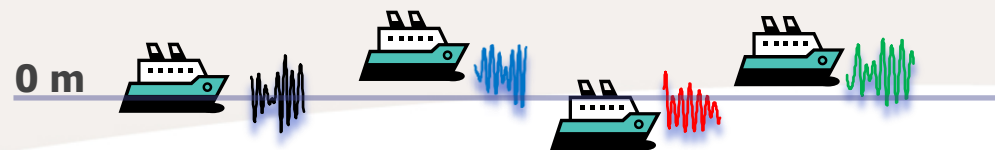
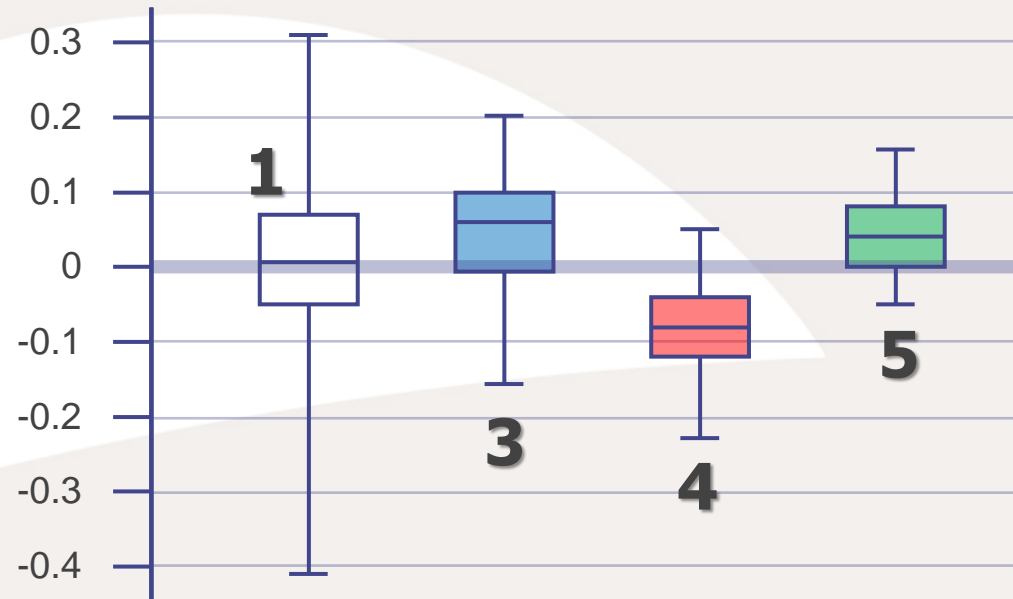
SURVEY 23/07/2012 @ 300 kHz

SAT area 1: flat gravel area



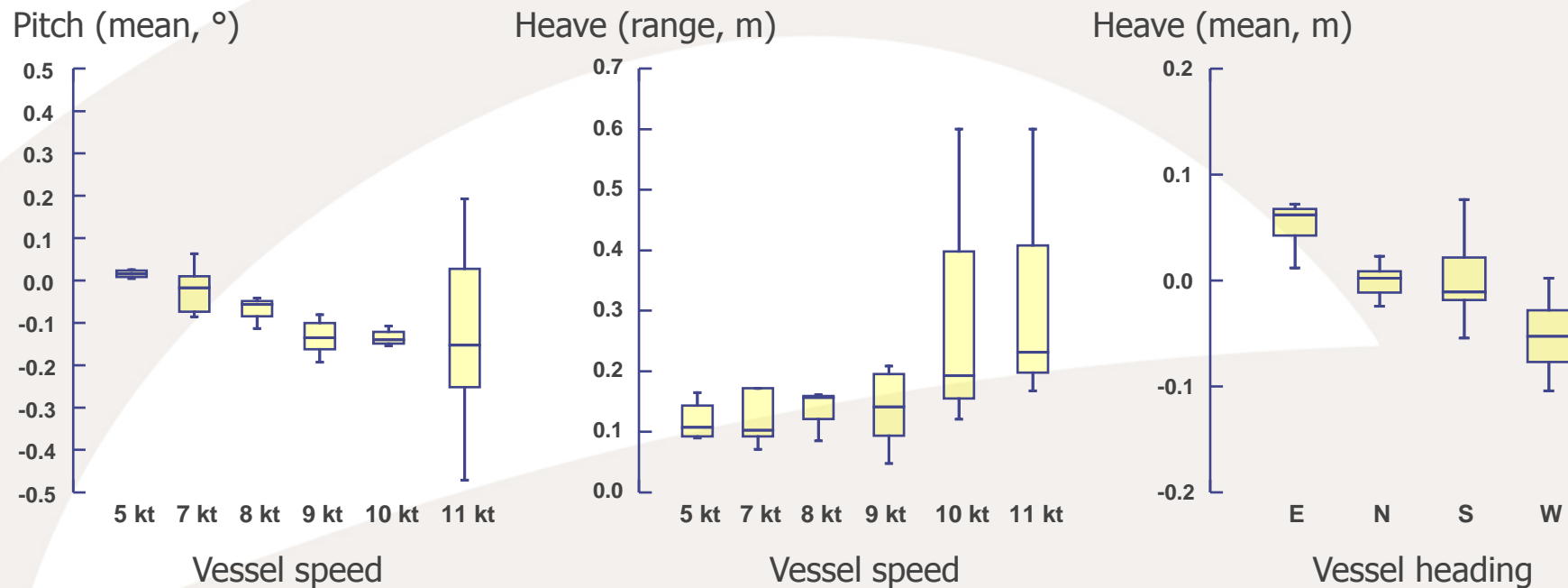
Belgica EM3002D
SAT area 1 reference model
Min depth = -27.6 m
Max depth = -29.3 m

Real-time HEAVE (in m) statistics:



+ ? heading and vessel speed dependent

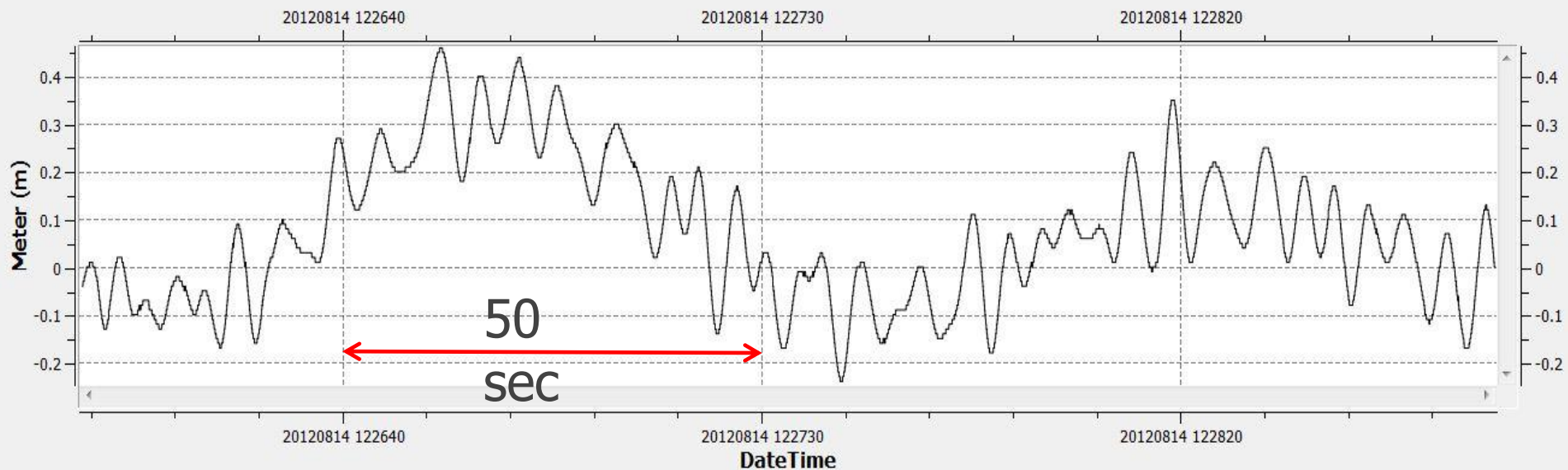
Influence of heading and vessel speed?



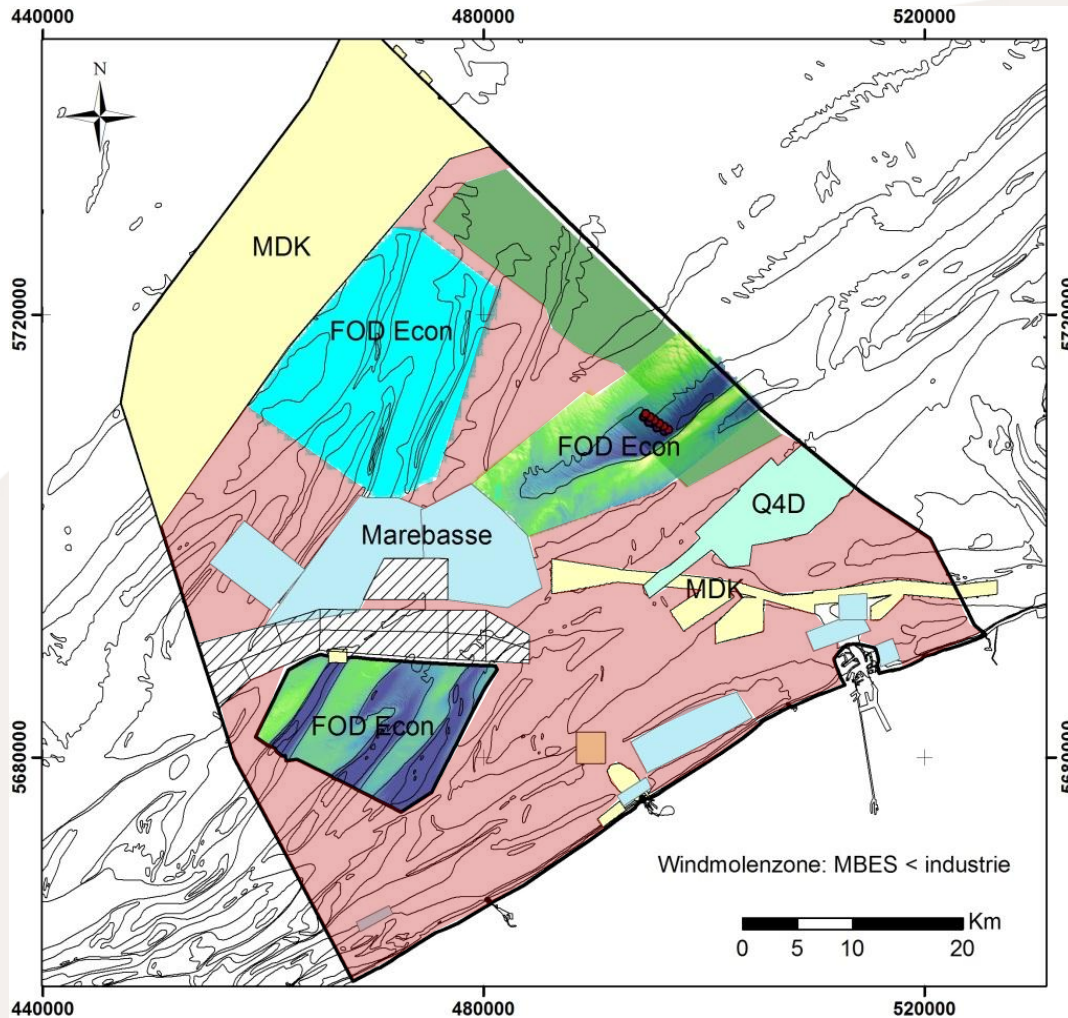
- Impact of speed and heading on pitch and heave
- Can dynamic draught explain the large differences in bathymetry?

Heave signal:

slowly undulating during a single track (with constant speed and heading)



→ Problem with the motion sensor?



From Vera Van Lancker, MUMM

Part of the project to chart the entire surface of the BCS with high resolution.

Two federal agencies:

- MUMM
 - FPS Economy
- RV Belgica EM3002D**

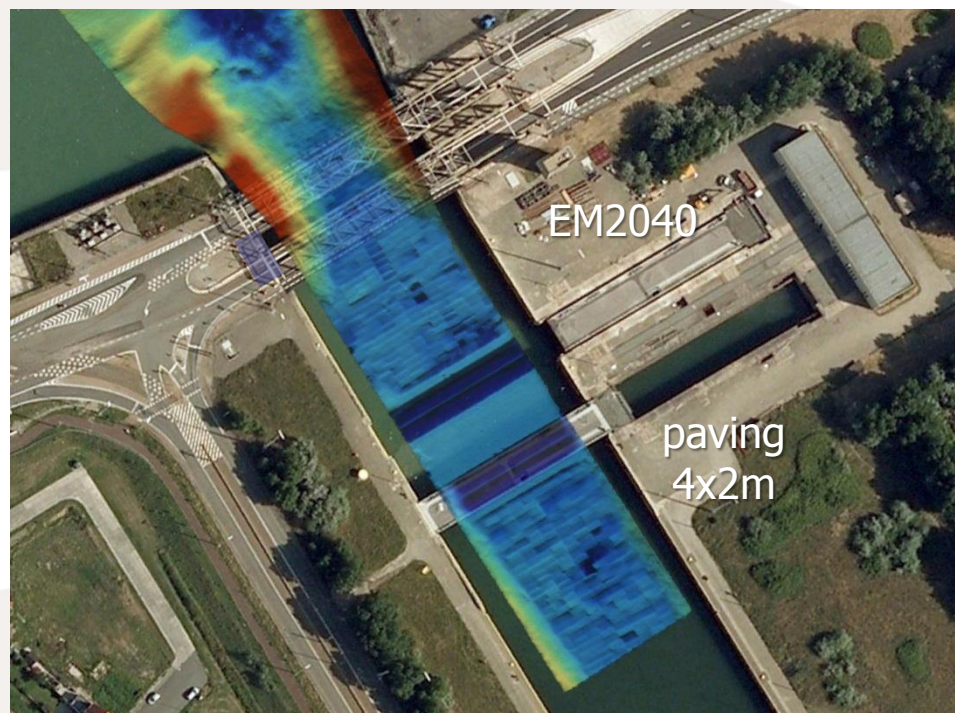
Two regional agencies

- MDK - Afdeling Kust
- Ter Streep EM3002D**
- Flanders Marine Institute – VLIZ
- Simon Stevin EM2040**



Quality assessment and regular comparison between systems

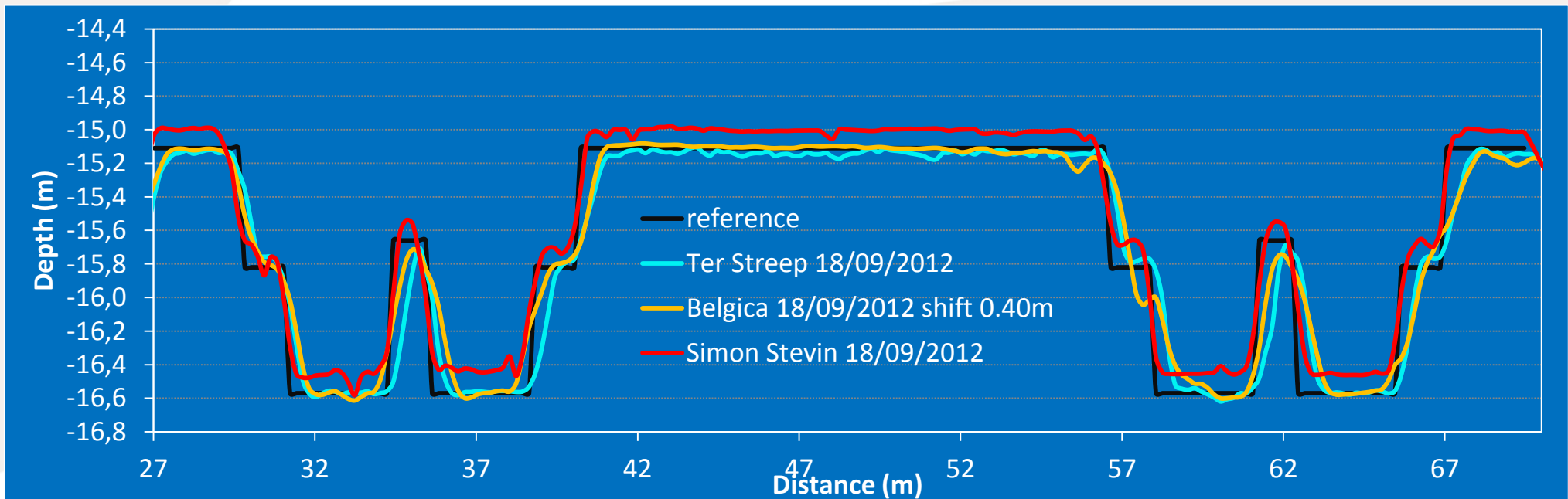
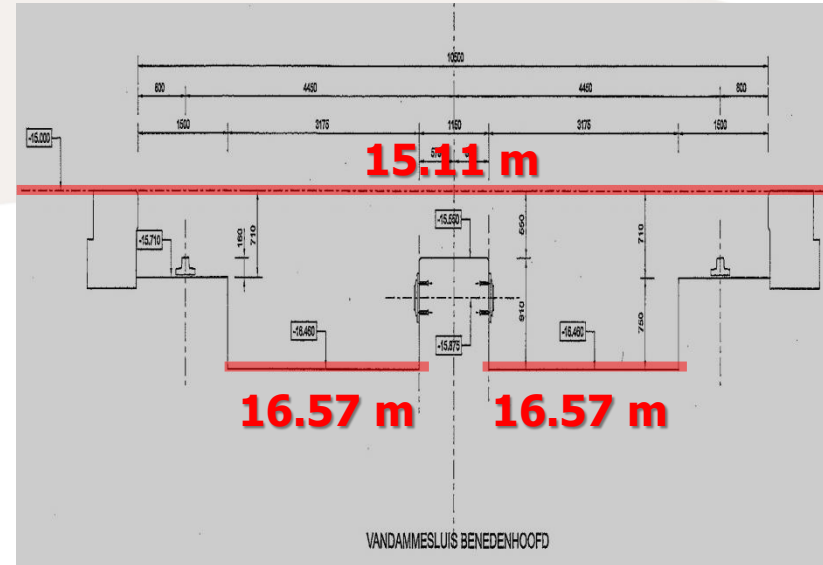
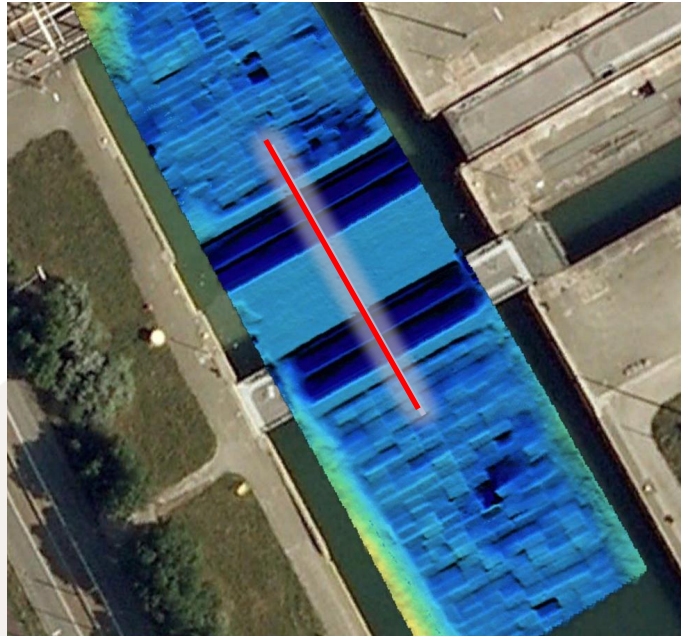
Zeebrugge harbor



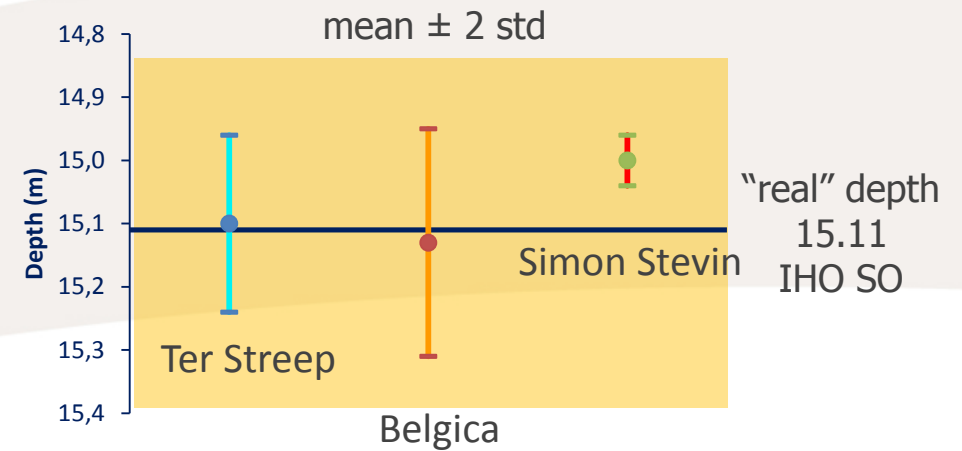
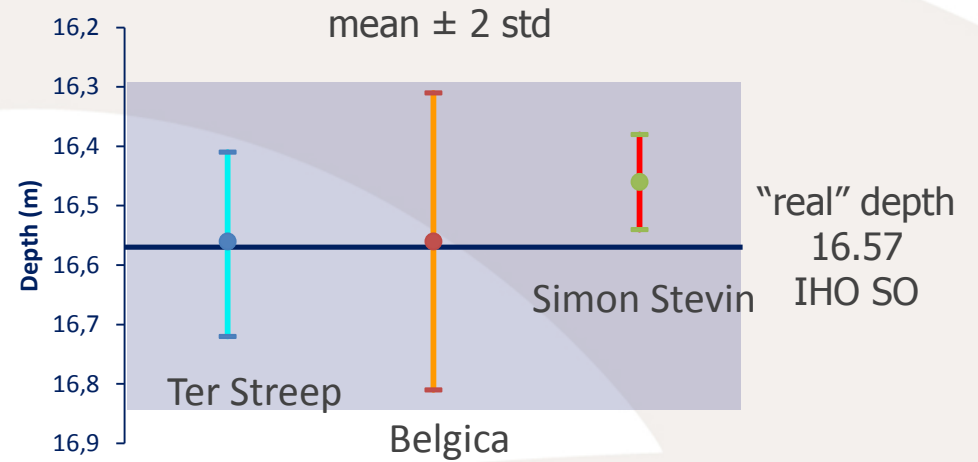
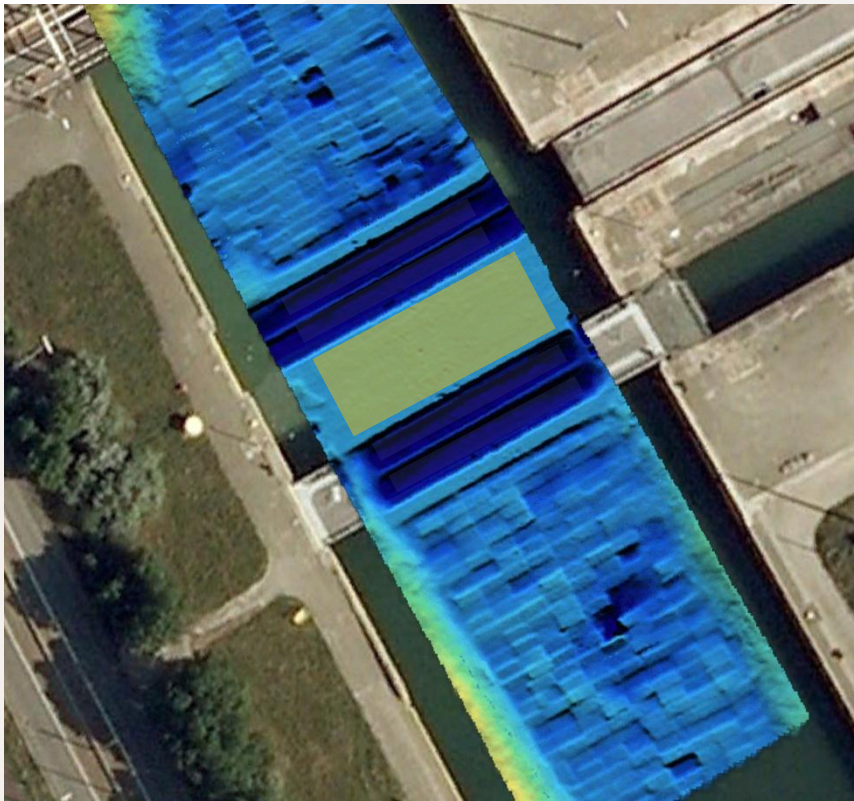
18/09/2012: measurements in a lock (Vandammesluis)



Along track profile



Bathymetry results



→ Only the central part of the swath is compared

full swath

EM2040 measurements:
SURVEY 18/09/2012 @ 300 kHz

L0 (speed ~ 5 kt)

L3 (speed ~ 10 kt)

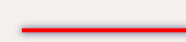
Same
Heading

Tide
corrected

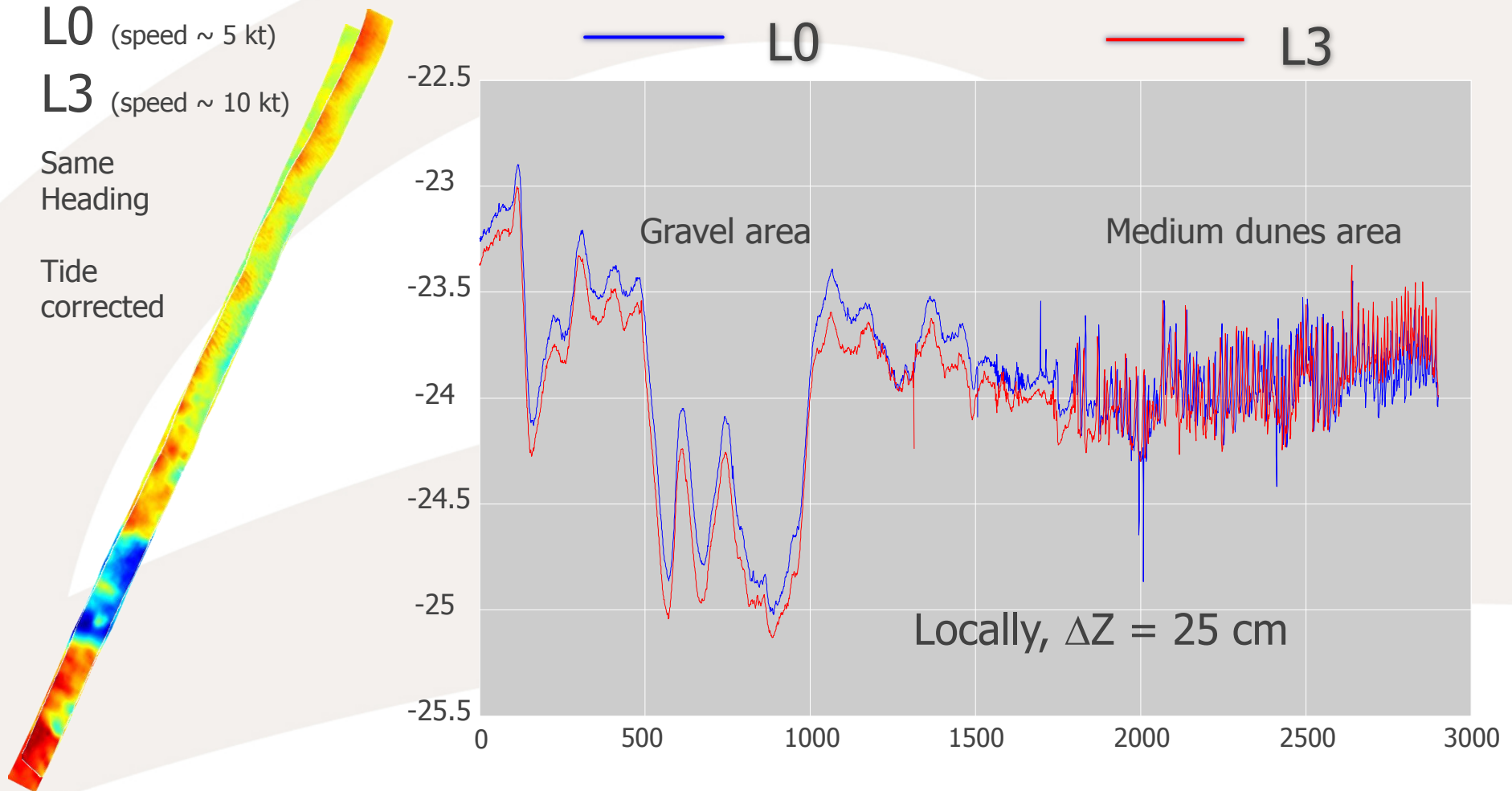
CROSS SECTION (x and y in m)



L0



L3



Real-time heave low frequency fluctuations:

SURVEY 18/09/2012 @ 300 kHz

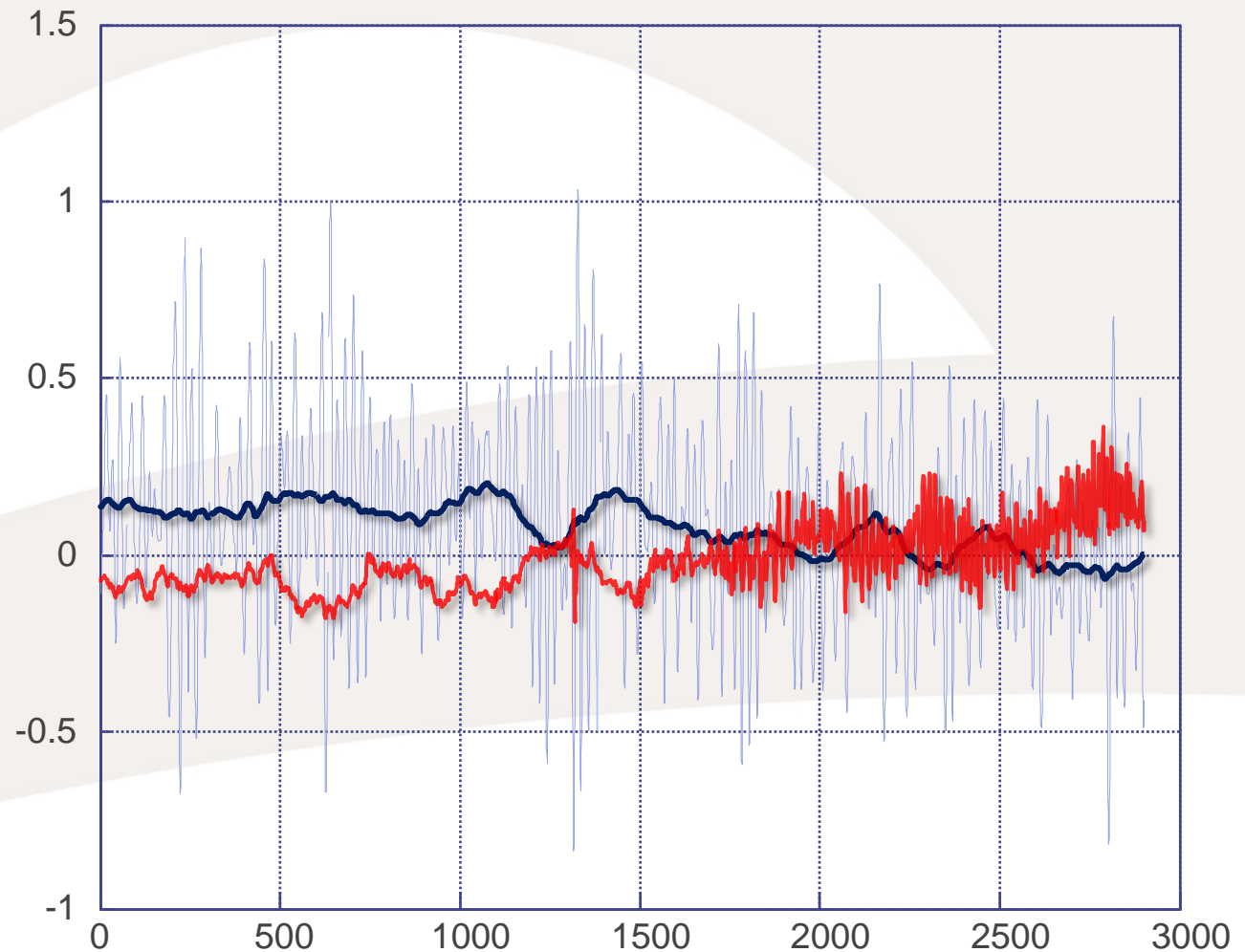
ANALYSIS OF THE L3 REAL-TIME HEAVE:

L3 (speed ~ 10 kt)

1:
Raw heave

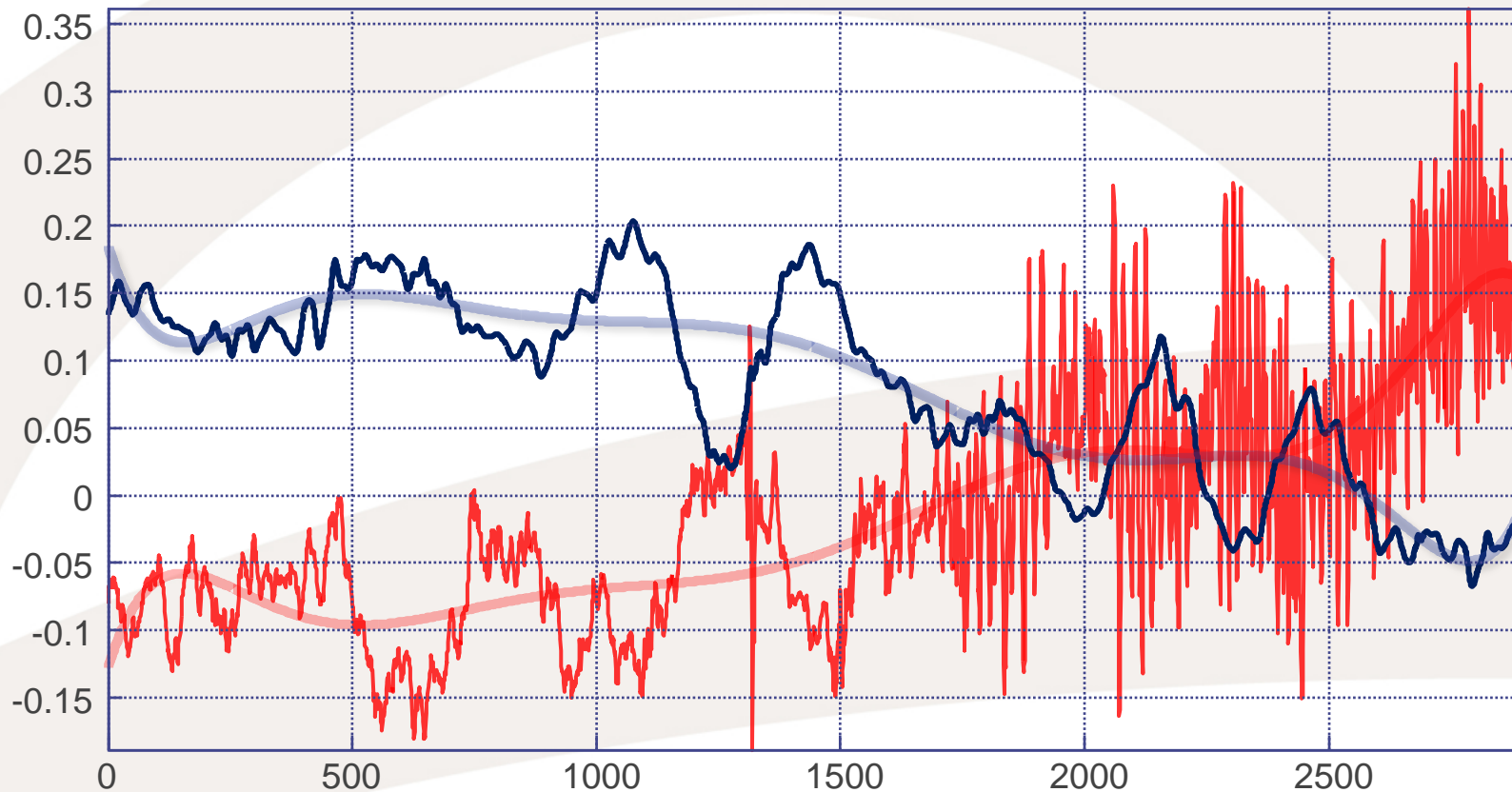
2:
Filtered heave
(moving average on 150 pings)

3:
Δ BATHY
L3-L0



Correlation with low frequency fluctuations of real-time heave:

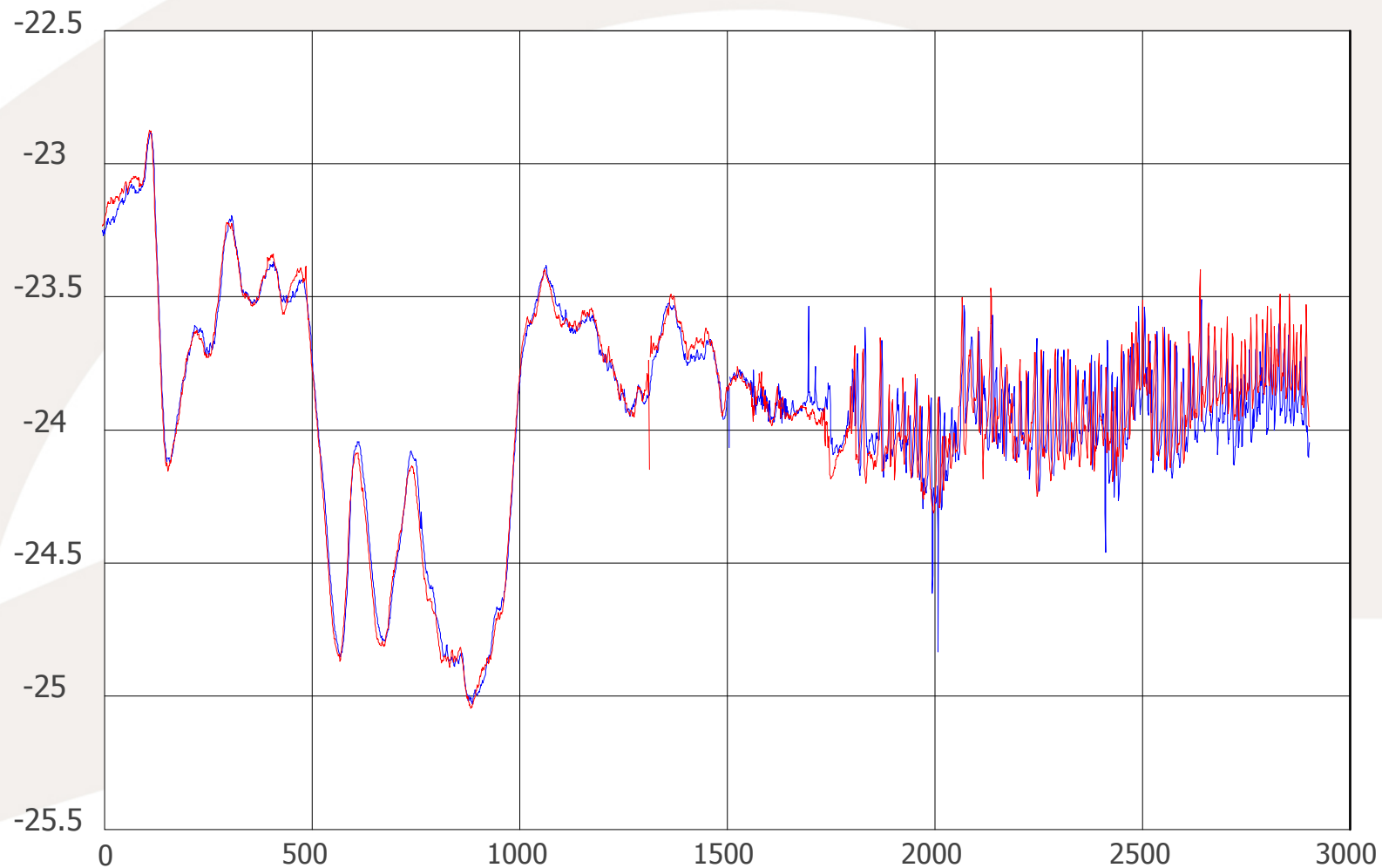
Filtered heave (moving average on 150 pings, m) and Δ BATHY L3-L0 (m)



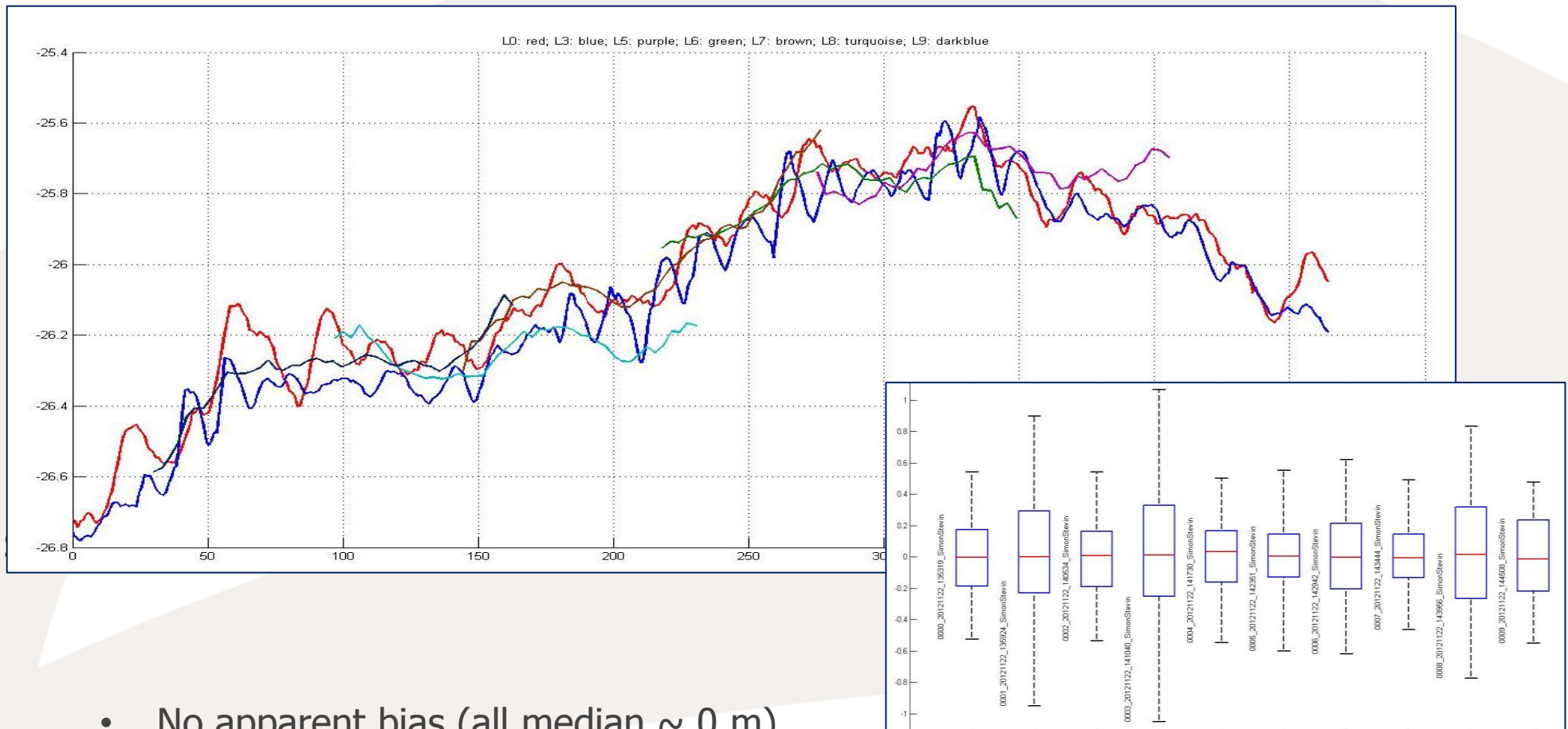
→ Line by line correction of the bathymetry with the low frequency real-time heave signal...

Line by line correction of the bathymetry with the low frequency real-time heave signal after tide correction:

SURVEY 18/09/2012 @ 300 kHz line 0 (5 kt) and line 3 (10 kt)



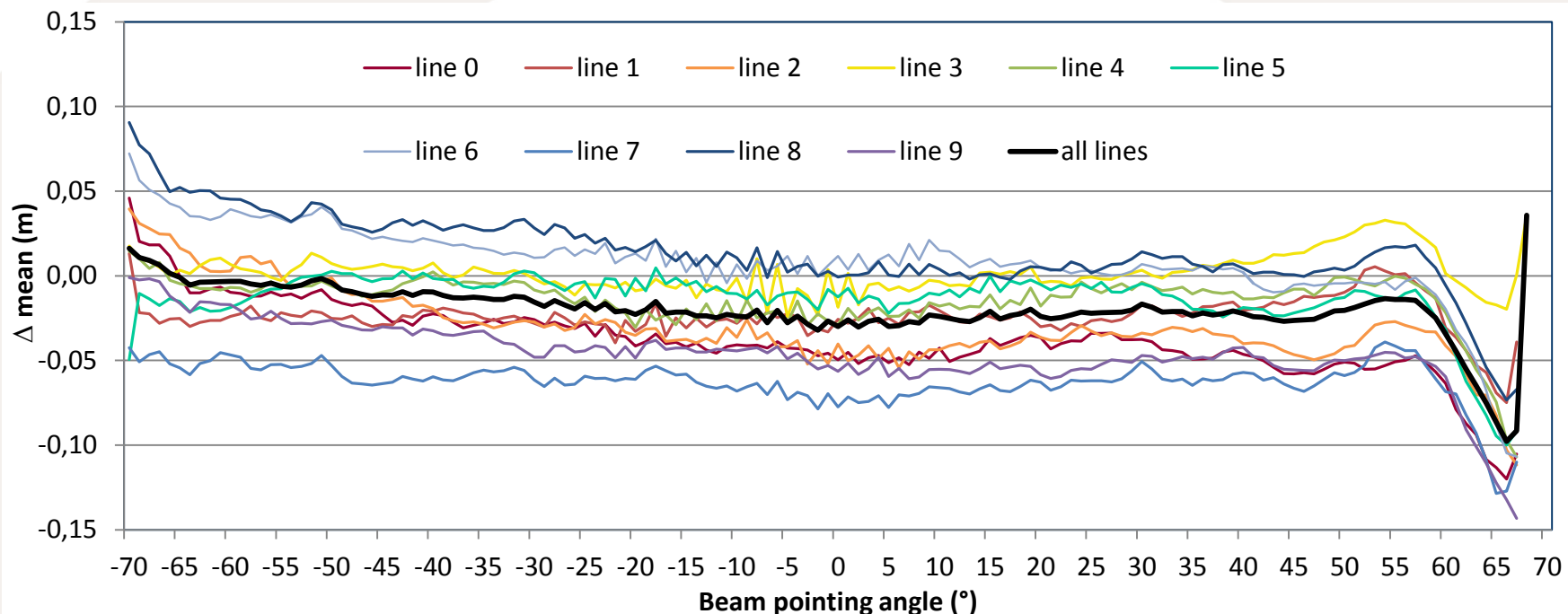
Visit and installation of different software for the OCTANS IV:



- No apparent bias (all median ~ 0 m)
- All distributions symmetrical
- Heave low frequency artifact problem looks solved
- But still inconsistent bathymetry

Asymmetry across track:

Construction of bias curves of the measurements (points) for each line with reference model:

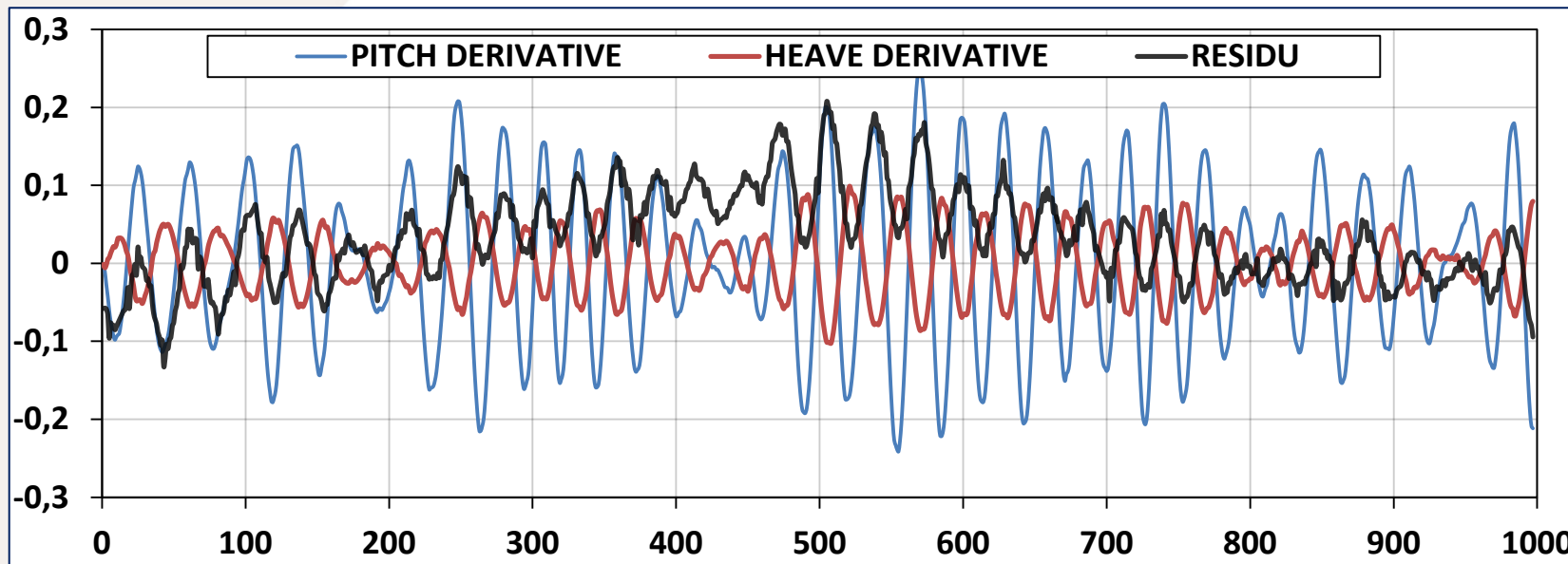
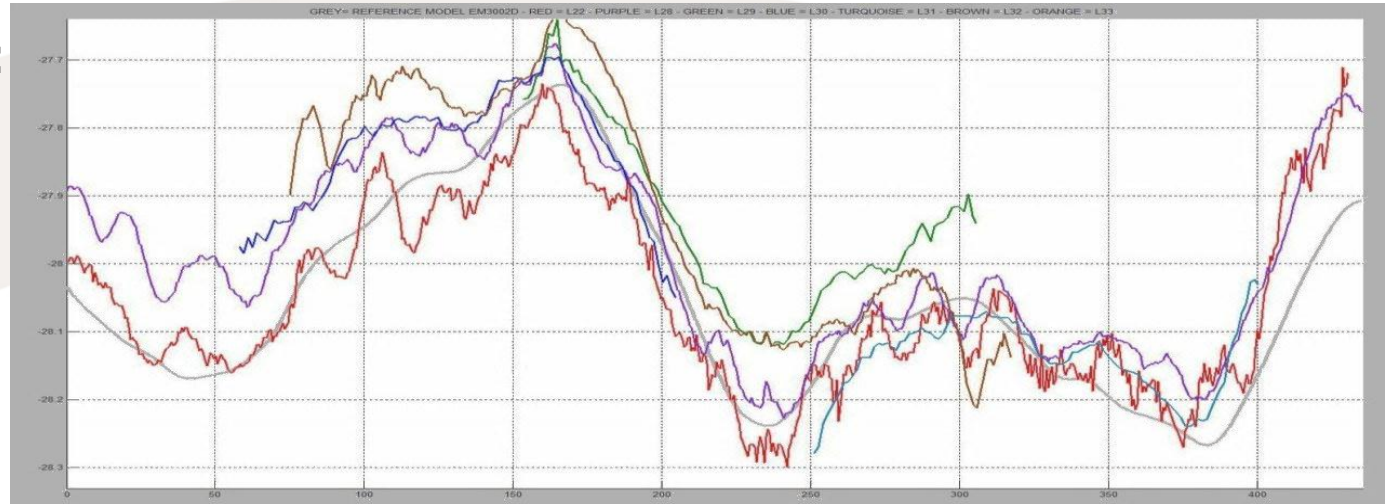


- Confirmation of the difference in depth between the lines (range $\approx 0.08\text{m}$)
- Asymmetry of the bias curves – sharp drop of the values outside 55° and -65°

Bathymetry differences between lines:

SURVEY 19/12/2012 @ 300 kHz

Cross section of all lines
along diagonal:

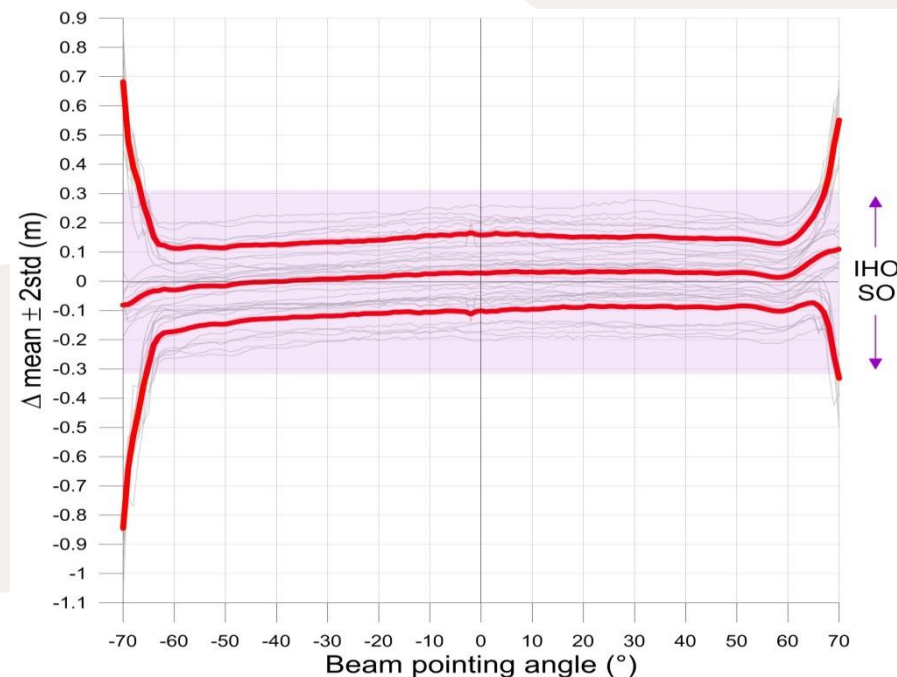
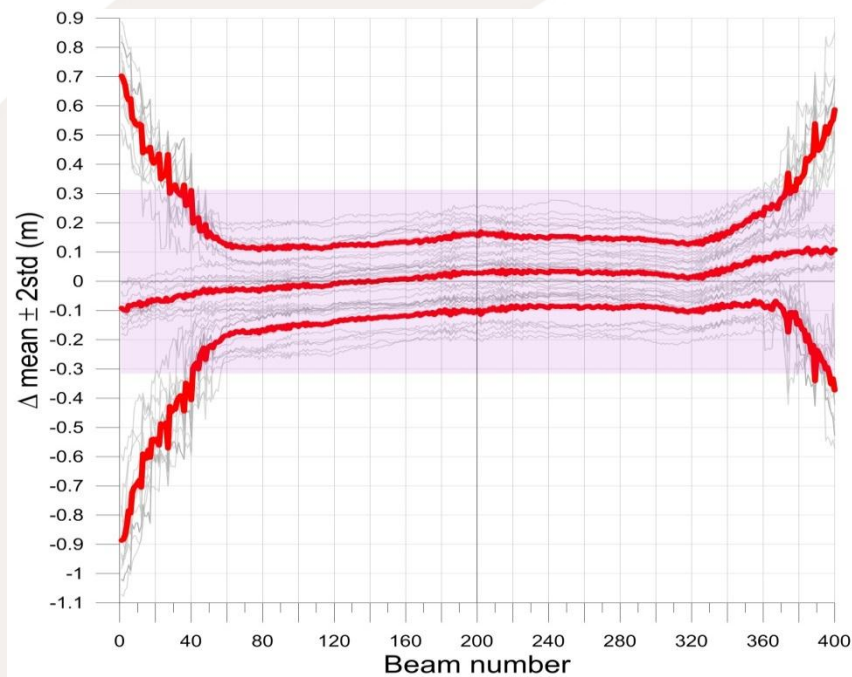
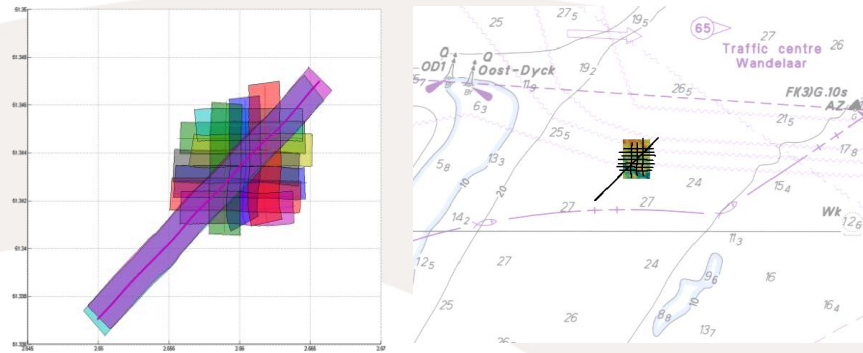


Perfect cross correlation observed for all lines
→ Suggests a major X lever arm problem?

Asymmetry across track:

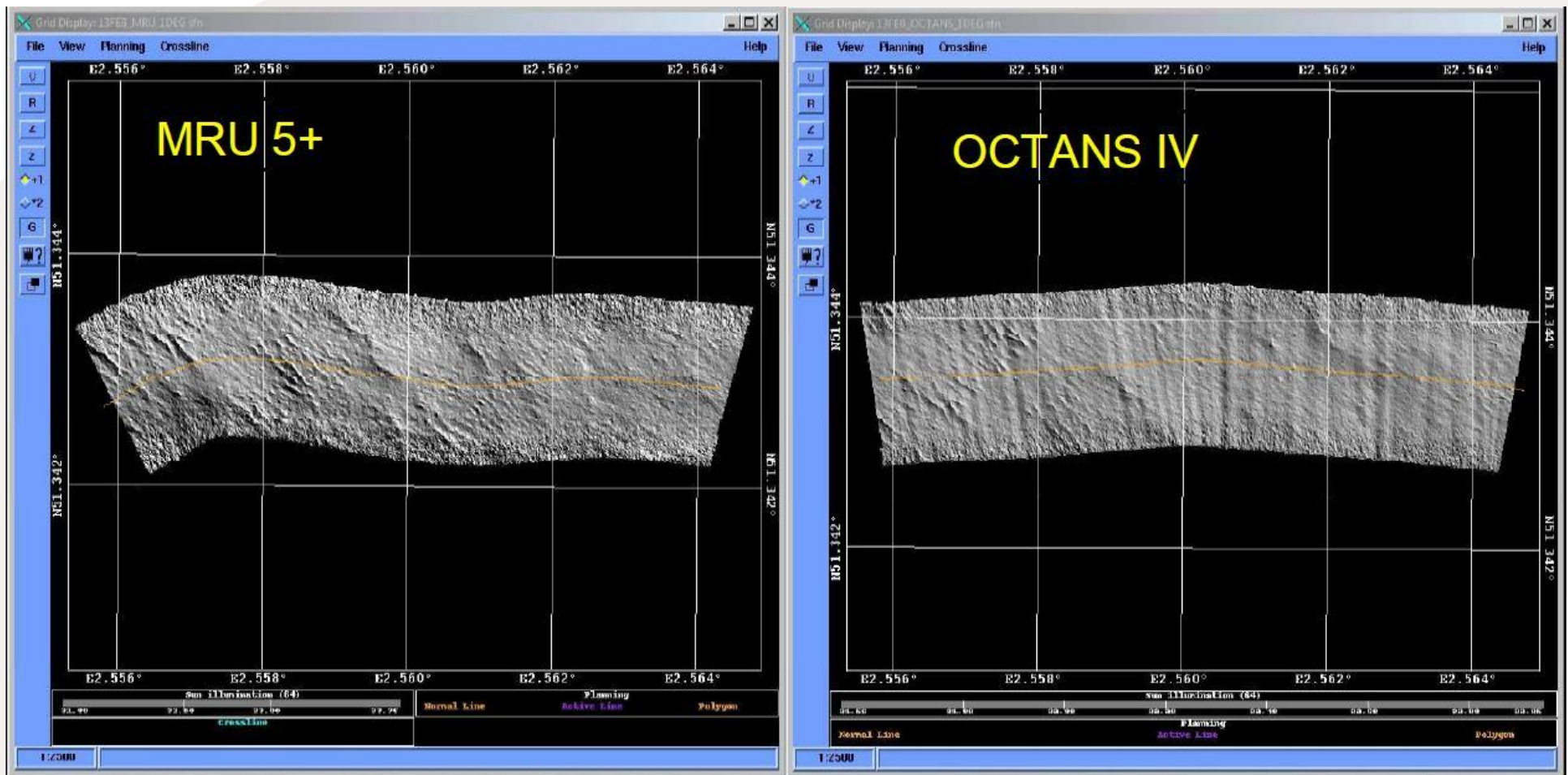
SURVEY 19/12/2012 @ 300 kHz

Evaluation of the standard deviation:

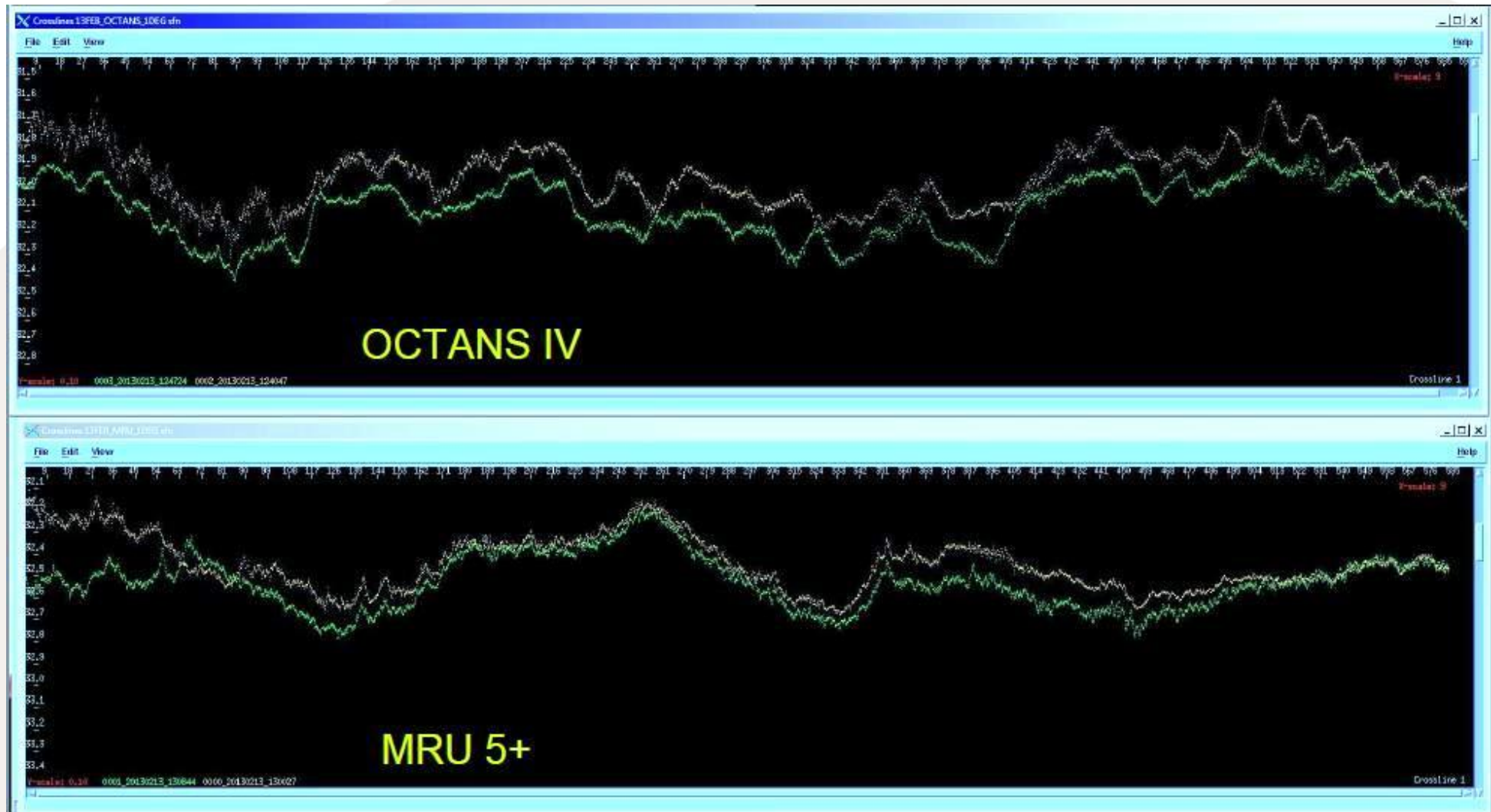


- Asymmetry across track of the lines + dropping of outer beams
- From beams 0-40 and 360-400 the performance is very bad

Comparison between OCTANS IV and MRU 5



Comparison between OCTANS IV and MRU 5

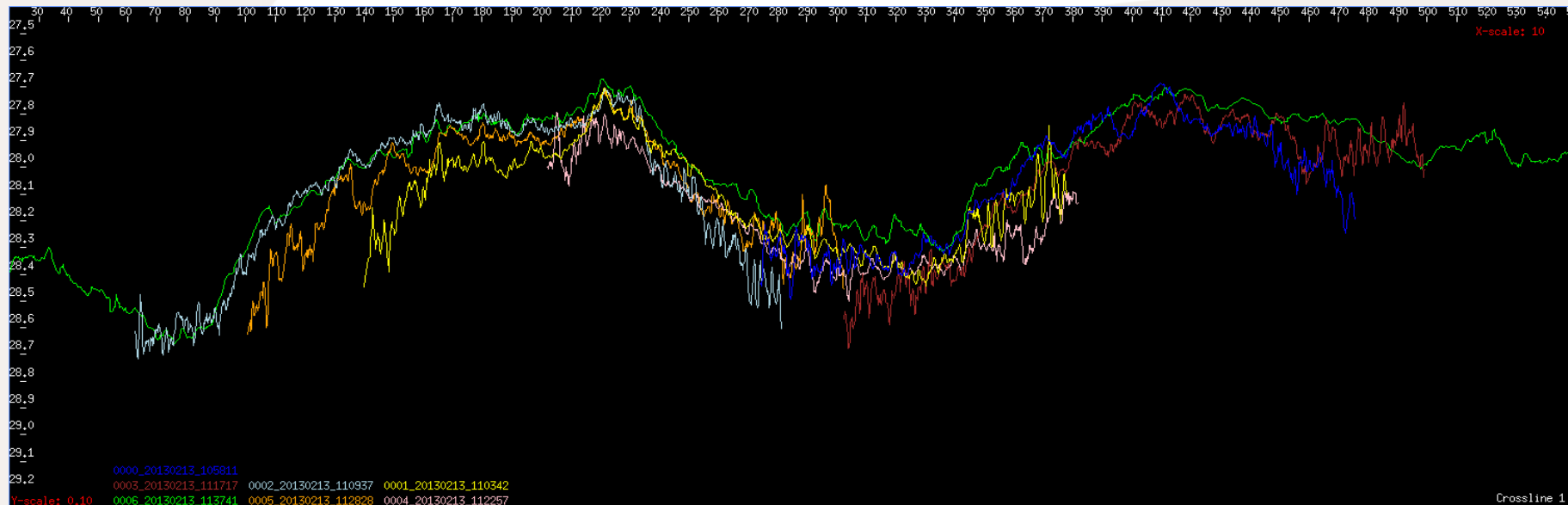
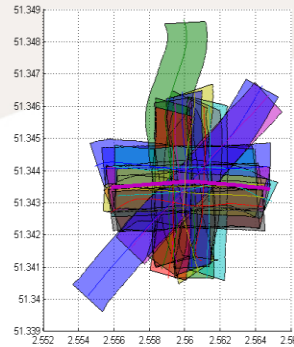


Comparison between OCTANS IV and MRU 5

SURVEY 13/02/2013 @ 300 kHz

Cross section of all lines along diagonal:

OCTANS



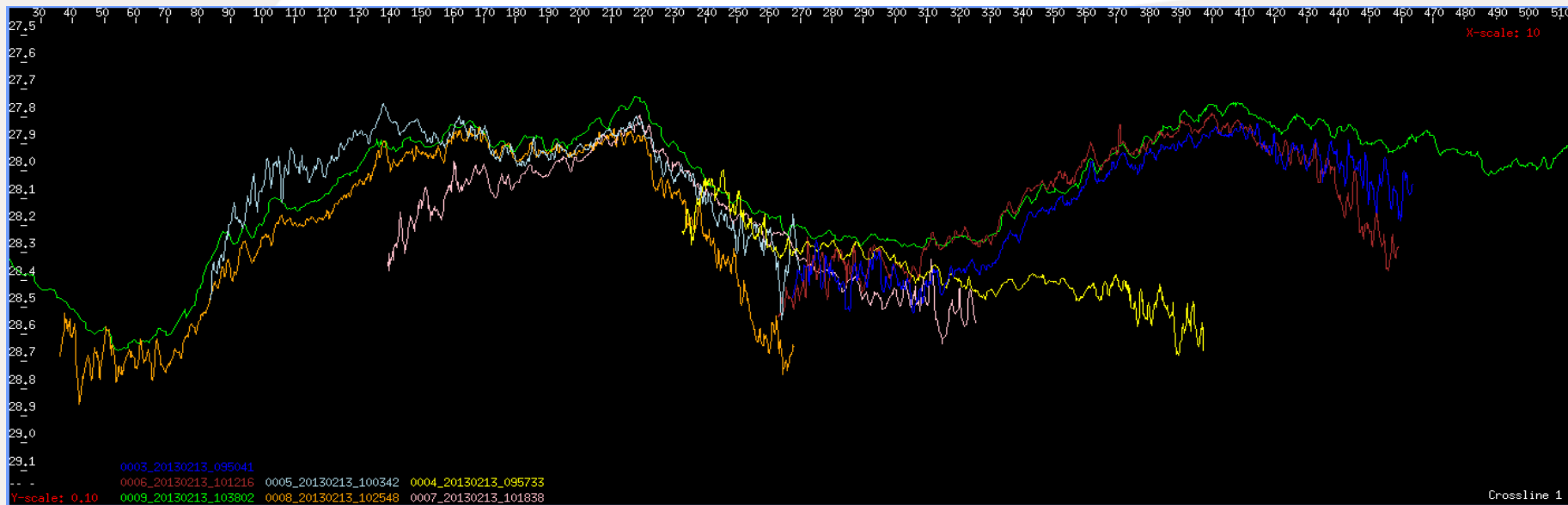
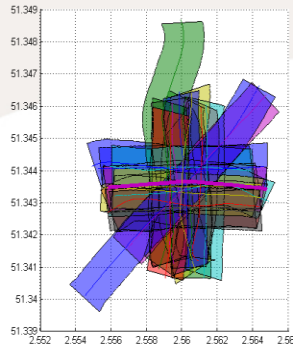
→ Asymmetry across track of the lines – depth difference between lines

Comparison between OCTANS IV and MRU 5

SURVEY 13/02/2013 @ 300 kHz

Cross section of all lines along diagonal:

MRU



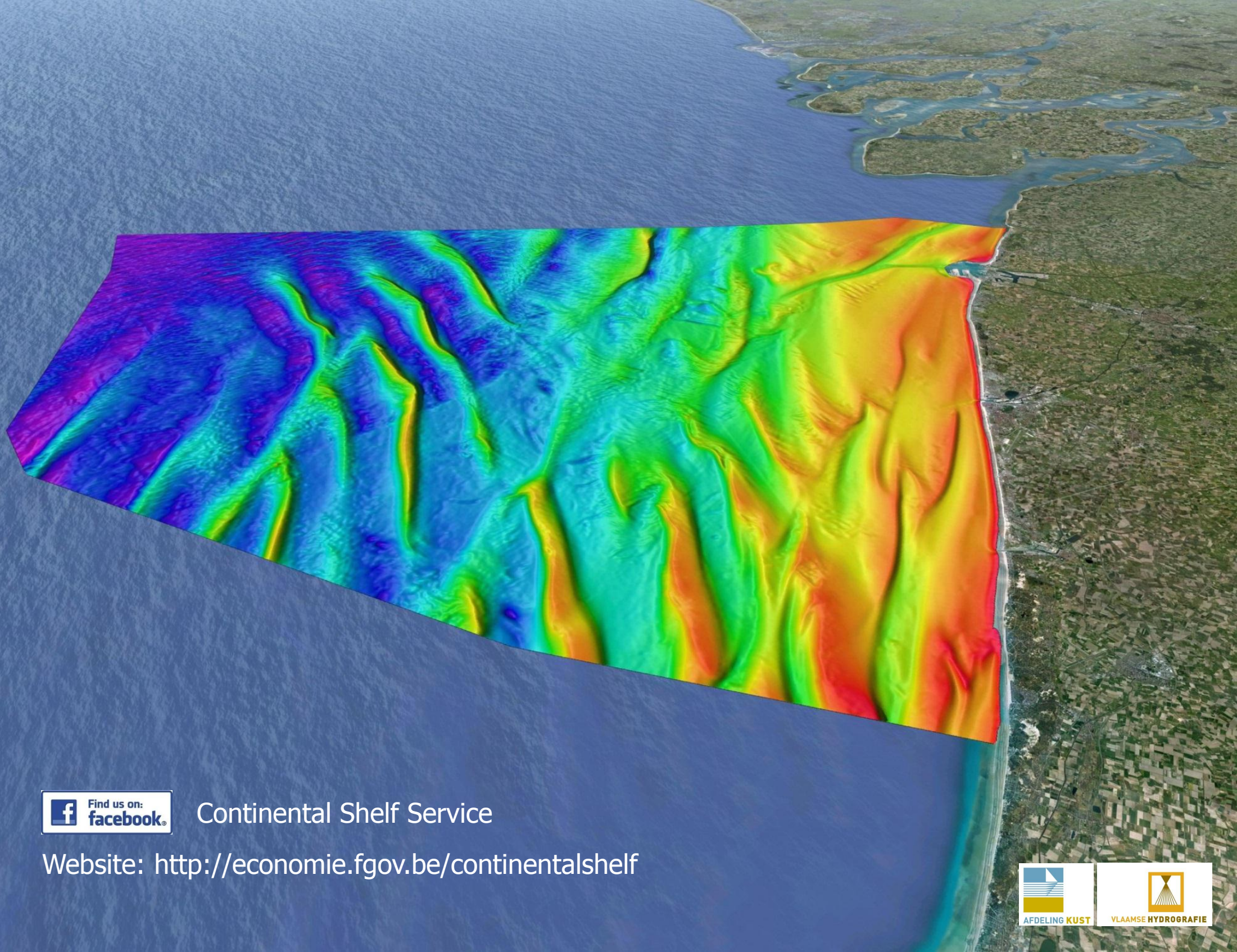
→ Asymmetry across track of the lines – depth difference between lines

Conclusions: A happy ending?

- EM2040:
 - IHO SO S44 compliant for -65° to 65°
 - Inconsistency of the bathymetry from one line to another
 - Asymmetry across track of the lines + Quality of outer beams
 - → Need for explanation!



- Comparison HV Ter Strep, RV Belgica and RV Simon Stevin:
 - Simon Stevin's EM2040 is provisionally out-of-competition
 - average solution of EM3002D systems within 2cm of reference
 - EM3002D's are both fully IHO SO compliant



Continental Shelf Service

Website: <http://economie.fgov.be/continentalshef>

